

Keysight Infiniium S-Series Oscilloscopes

Notices

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CAUTION

A **CAUTION** notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or the like that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to the product or loss of important data. Do not proceed beyond a **CAUTION** notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

WARNING

A **WARNING** notice denotes a hazard. It calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or the like that, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in personal injury or death. Do not proceed beyond a **WARNING** notice until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.

For more safety information, refer to the *For Your Safety* booklet included with your Infiniium oscilloscope.

Infiniium S-Series Oscilloscopes—At a Glance



Table 1 S-Series oscilloscopes

Model	Analog bandwidth	Maximum sampling rate (2-channel)	Standard memory depth (2/4-channel mode)
DSOS054A/MSOS054A	500 MHz	20 GSa/s	200 Mpts/100 Mpts
DSOS104A/MSOS104A	1 GHz	20 GSa/s	200 Mpts/100 Mpts
DSOS204A/MSOS204A	2 GHz	20 GSa/s	200 Mpts/100 Mpts
DSOS254A/MSOS254A	2.5 GHz	20 GSa/s	200 Mpts/100 Mpts
DSOS404A/MSOS404A	4 GHz	20 GSa/s	200 Mpts/100 Mpts
DSOS604A/MSOS604A	6 GHz	20 GSa/s	200 Mpts/100 Mpts
DSOS804A/MSOS804A	8 GHz	20 GSa/s	200 Mpts/100 Mpts

Ease of use with high performance

The Infiniium S-Series oscilloscopes combine unprecedented ease of use with high-performance digitizing oscilloscope functionality to simplify your design and analysis measurement tasks.

- Traditional oscilloscope front-panel interface provides direct access to the controls needed for most troubleshooting tasks.
- User interface with menus, windows, dialog boxes, and toolbars provides easy access to dozens of configuration and analysis tools, ensuring you can set up and make the most complex measurements.
- Models with bandwidths from 500 MHz to 8 GHz.
- 16 digital channels on MSO models at 2 GS/s.

Display shows waveforms and user interface

- User interface allows direct interaction with waveforms, including drag-and-drop positioning and instant waveform zoom.
- Large capacitive touch screen display with multi-touch (gestures), handles, and resizing allows oscilloscope operation without an external pointing device.
- Waveforms are displayed in color, making correlation easy.
- Current configuration parameters displayed near the waveform display area are color-coded to make identification easy.
- Menus and toolbars simplify complex measurement setups.

Horizontal controls set sweep speed and position

- Zoom box on main sweep window makes it easy to see what will appear in the zoom window.

Acquisition and general controls start and stop the oscilloscope and do basic setup

- Run, stop, and single controls for continuous or single acquisitions.
- Clear display before one or more acquisitions.
- Default setup and Autoscale set initial configuration.

Removable solid-state drive and USB 2.0 and 3.0 ports for saving and restoring setups and measurement results

- Store measurement displays for inclusion in reports and test setup guides.
- Store oscilloscope setups to repeat tests another time.
- 250 Gb removable solid state drive for fast boot-up.

Trigger setup controls set mode and basic parameters

- Select Edge, Glitch, or Advanced Modes.
- Choose input source and slope.

- Use the user interface to simplify configuration of pattern, state, delay, and violation trigger modes.
- Use auxiliary trigger to increase triggering flexibility.

Vertical controls set attenuation and position

- Vertical scaling down to 2 mV/div in hardware.
- Color-coded knobs make it easy to find the controls that affect each waveform.

Marker and quick measurements help measure waveform parameters

- Use multiple waveform markers to check voltage or Δ -time at any point on a waveform.

In This Guide

This guide provides the information you need to begin using the Infiniium S-Series oscilloscopes.

Chapter 1, “Setting Up the Oscilloscope,” starting on page 11, includes unpacking steps, power and air flow requirements, and other setup information.

Chapter 2, “Using the Oscilloscope,” starting on page 27, familiarizes you with the inputs and outputs, front-panel controls, and user interface, and describes how to perform basic operations with the oscilloscope.

Chapter 3, “Online Help and Other Information,” starting on page 51, describes the Infiniium oscilloscope application’s online help contents and online demos. The online help describes how to use the Infiniium oscilloscope application in detail.

For More Information

- For detailed information on how the oscilloscope makes measurements and how to use the oscilloscope, see the Infiniium oscilloscope application’s online help. See **"Accessing the Online Help"** on page 51.
- For information on controlling the oscilloscope from a remote computer, see the *Oscilloscopes Programmer’s Reference* found in the Infiniium oscilloscope application’s online help.
- For information on testing and servicing the oscilloscope, see the *Service Guide* found in the Infiniium oscilloscope application’s online help.

For technical assistance, contact your local Keysight Technologies representative at <http://www.keysight.com/find/contactus>.

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This chapter shows how to set up and prepare your Infiniium oscilloscope for first-time use.

Symbols

Table 2 Symbols used on the Infiniium oscilloscope














Symbol	Description
	Caution, risk of electric shock.
	Caution, refer to accompanying documentation.
	Alternating current.
	Frame or chassis ground terminal.
	Standby (mains supply). The instrument is not completely disconnected from the mains supply when the power switch is in the standby position.
	The CSA mark is a registered trademark of the CSA International.
	<p>This mark denotes compliance with the essential requirements of the following applicable UK regulations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Electromagnetic Compatibility Regulations 2016 No. 1091 (as amended) ▪ Electrical Equipment (Safety) Regulations 2016 No. 1101 (as amended) ▪ The Restriction of the Use of Certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment Regulations 2012 No. 3032 (as amended)
	<p>The CE mark is a registered trademark of the European Community.</p> <p>ICES / NMB-001 Cet appareil ISM est conforme a la norme NMB du Canada. This is a marking to indicate product compliance with the Industry Canadian Interference-Causing Equipment Standard (ICES-001). This is also a symbol of an Industrial Scientific and Medical Group 1 Class A product (CISPR 11, Clause 4).</p>
	The RCM mark is a registered trademark of the Australian Communications and Media Authority.

Table 2 Symbols used on the Infiniium oscilloscope (continued)

Symbol	Description
 KCC-REM-ATI-1ADSOS000A	South Korean Certification (KC) mark; includes the marking's identifier code which follows this format: MSIP-REM-YYY- <u>ZZZZZZZZZZZZZZ</u> .
	This symbol indicates separate collection for electrical and electronic equipment mandated under EU law as of August 13, 2005. All electric and electronic equipment are required to be separated from normal waste for disposal (Reference WEEE Directive 2002/96/EC).
	Indicates the time period during which no hazardous or toxic substance elements are expected to leak or deteriorate during normal use. Forty years is the expected useful life of the product.
	The symbol on all primary and secondary packaging indicates compliance to China standard GB 18455-2001. To return unwanted products, contact your local Keysight office.

Inspecting Package Contents

- ✓ Inspect the shipping container for damage.
 - Keep the shipping container or cushioning material until you have inspected the contents of the shipment for completeness and have checked the oscilloscope mechanically and electrically.
 - If the shipping container is damaged, or the cushioning materials show signs of stress, notify the carrier and your Keysight Technologies Sales Office. Keep the shipping materials for the carrier's inspection. The Keysight Technologies Sales Office will arrange for repair or replacement at Keysight's option without waiting for claim settlement.

- ✓ Inspect the oscilloscope.

If there is mechanical damage or a defect, or if the oscilloscope does not operate properly or does not pass performance tests, notify your Keysight Technologies Sales Office.

- ✓ Verify that you received the following items in the Infiniium oscilloscope packaging.

- Infiniium oscilloscope
- Power cord
- Keyboard
- Mouse (USB optical)
- Accessory pouch (mounts on rear of oscilloscope)
- Front panel cover
- Calibration cable
- Quick Start poster
- 500 MHz passive probes (4)
- Digital channels cable, BNC probe tip adapter, and 17-channel flying lead kit (MSO models only)

If anything is missing, contact your nearest Keysight Technologies Sales Office.

- ✓ Verify that you received the options and accessories you ordered and that none were damaged.

For a complete list of options and accessories available for the S-Series oscilloscopes, see the *Infiniium S-Series Oscilloscopes Data Sheet*.

Environmental Characteristics

Environment	Indoor use only
Ambient Temperature	Operating: +5 °C to +40 °C Non-operating: -40 °C to +65 °C
Humidity	Operating: up to 80% relative humidity (non-condensing) at +40 °C Non-operating: up to 90% relative humidity at +65 °C
Altitude	Operating: up to 3,000 meters (9,842 feet) Non-operating: up to 15,300 meters (50,000 feet)
Weight	26 lbs (11.8 kg)
Dimensions	16.8 in (43 cm) wide, 12.9 in (33 cm) tall, and 9 in (23 cm) deep
Safety	ANSI/UL std. 61010-1:2012 CAN/CSA-22.2 No. 61010-1-12
Installation Category	II
Voltage Fluctuations	Note that the mains supply voltage fluctuations are not to exceed $\pm 10\%$ of the nominal supply voltage.
Pollution Degree	The Infiniium S-Series oscilloscopes may be operated in environments of Pollution Degree 2.
Pollution Degree Definitions	<p>Pollution Degree 1: No pollution or only dry, non-conductive pollution occurs. The pollution has no influence. Example: A clean room or climate-controlled office environment.</p> <p>Pollution Degree 2. Normally only dry non-conductive pollution occurs. Occasionally a temporary conductivity caused by condensation may occur. Example: General indoor environment.</p> <p>Pollution Degree 3: Conductive pollution occurs, or dry, non-conductive pollution occurs which becomes conductive due to condensation which is expected. Example: Sheltered outdoor environment.</p>

Positioning for Proper Airflow

Position the oscilloscope where it will have sufficient clearance for airflow around the back and sides.

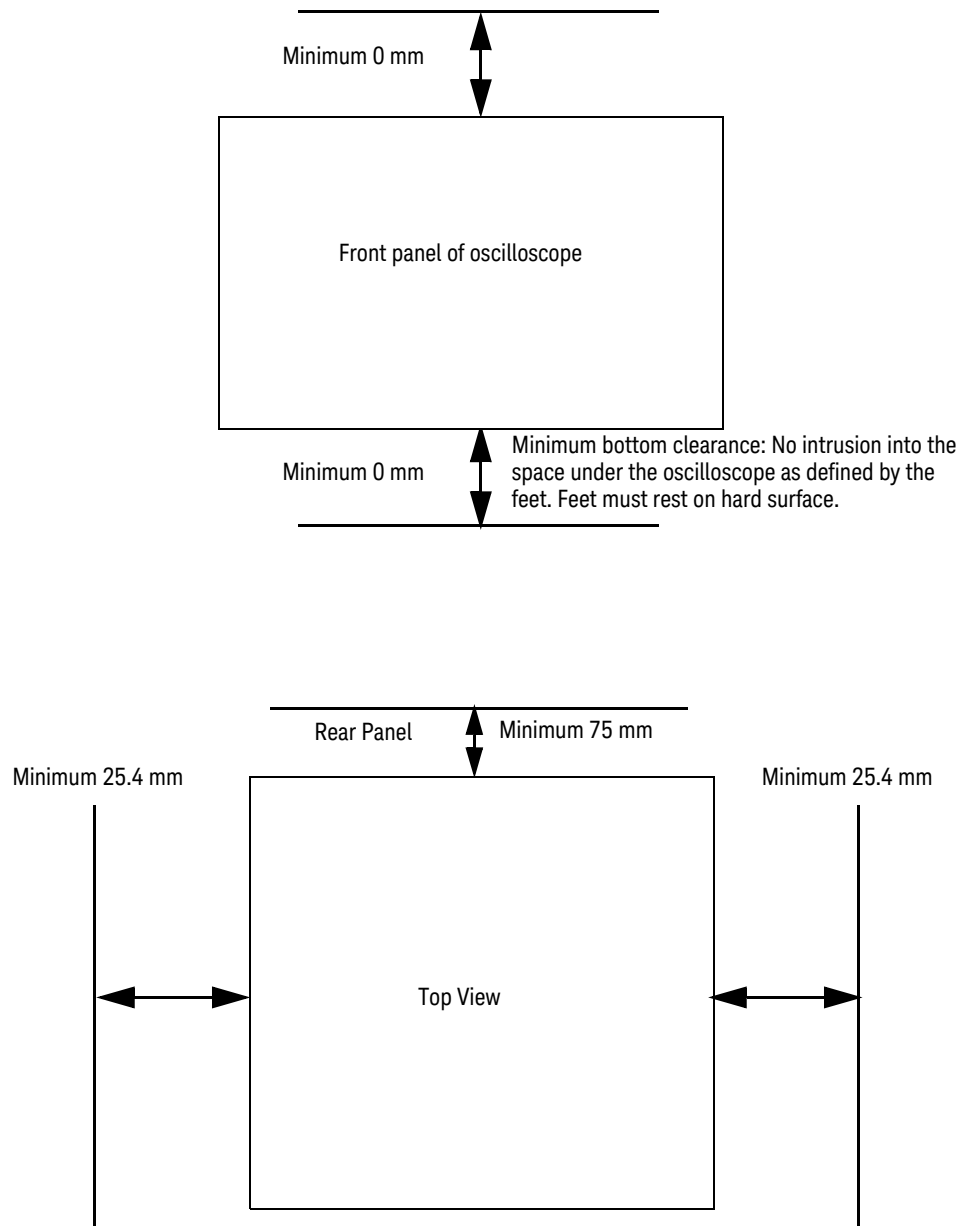


Figure 1 Positioning the S-Series oscilloscope with sufficient clearance

Connecting Accessories and a LAN Cable to the Oscilloscope

- 1 Plug the mouse and keyboard into the USB host ports. Four host ports are on the side panel, with two more on the front panel.
- 2 If you want to connect to a Local Area Network, connect your LAN cable to the RJ-45 connector on the side panel. Connect the other end to an open LAN port.

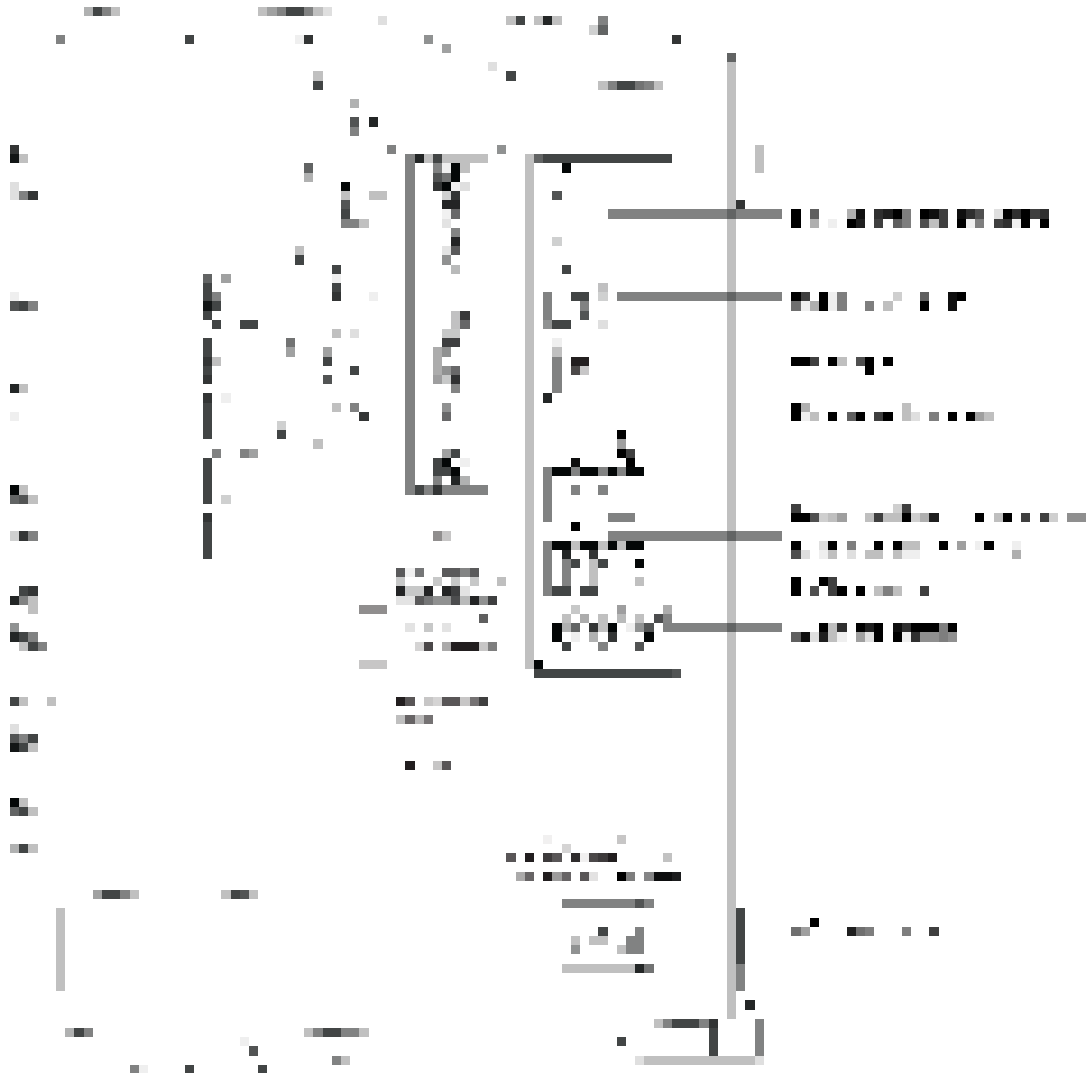


Figure 2 Side panel

Connecting Power to the Oscilloscope

Table 3 Power requirements

Power	100-120 V, 50/60/400 Hz 100-240 V, 50/60 Hz 380 W Max
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Connect the power cord to the side of the oscilloscope, then to a suitable AC voltage source. Route the power cord so the oscilloscope's feet do not pinch the cord.

The power cord is the disconnecting device for Mains. Position the equipment so the power cord is easily reached by the operator.

CAUTION

Use *only* the power cord that came with the oscilloscope.

The power cord provided is matched to the country of origin of the order.

WARNING

To avoid electric shock, be sure the oscilloscope is properly grounded.

Connecting Oscilloscope Probes

- 1 Attach the probe connector to the desired oscilloscope channel or trigger input using the probe instructions.
- 2 Connect the probe to the circuit of interest using the browser or other probing accessories.
- 3 Disconnect the probe.

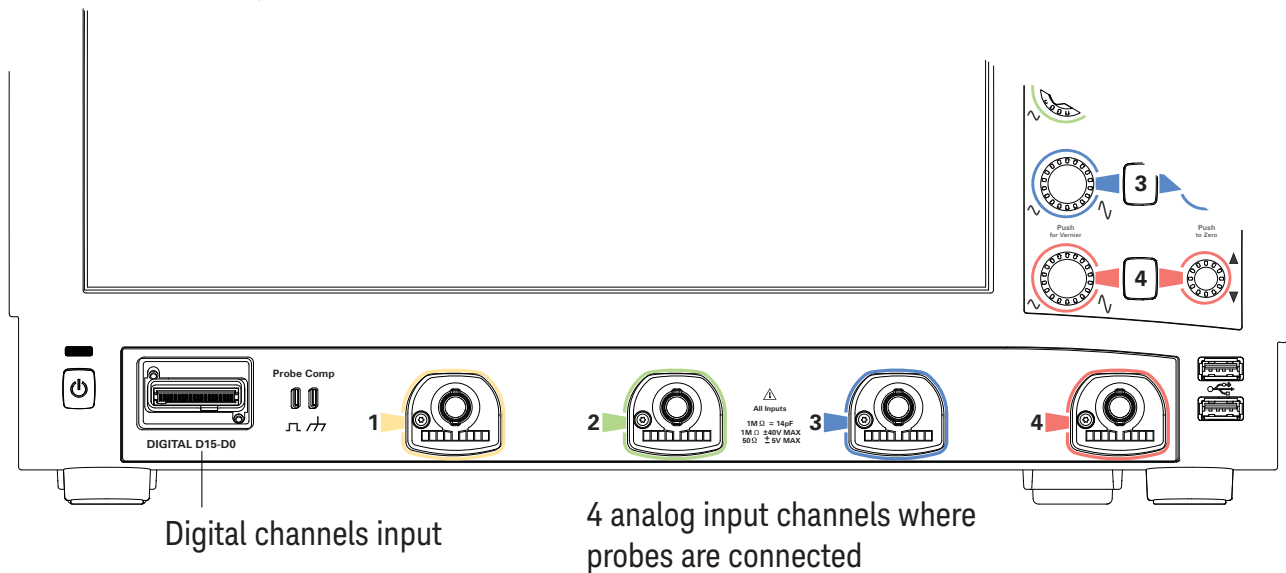


Figure 3 S-Series oscilloscope probe connectors

CAUTION



Do not exceed the maximum input voltage rating.

The maximum input voltage for the 50 Ω input impedance setting is ± 5 V.

The maximum input voltage for the 1 M Ω input impedance setting is 30 Vrms or ± 40 Vmax (DC+Vpeak)

Probing technology allows for testing of higher voltages; the included N2873A 10:1 probe supports 300 Vrms or ± 400 Vmax (DC+Vpeak). No transient overvoltage allowed.

CAUTION

When measuring voltages over 30 V, use a 10:1 probe.

The Keysight Infiniium S-Series oscilloscopes are not rated for Measurement Category II, III, or IV.

Tilting the Oscilloscope for Easier Viewing

Tabs under the front feet of the oscilloscope can be flipped out to tilt the oscilloscope for easier viewing.



Figure 4 Latching the front feet

Turning On the Oscilloscope

- Press the power switch in the lower left corner of the oscilloscope front panel.

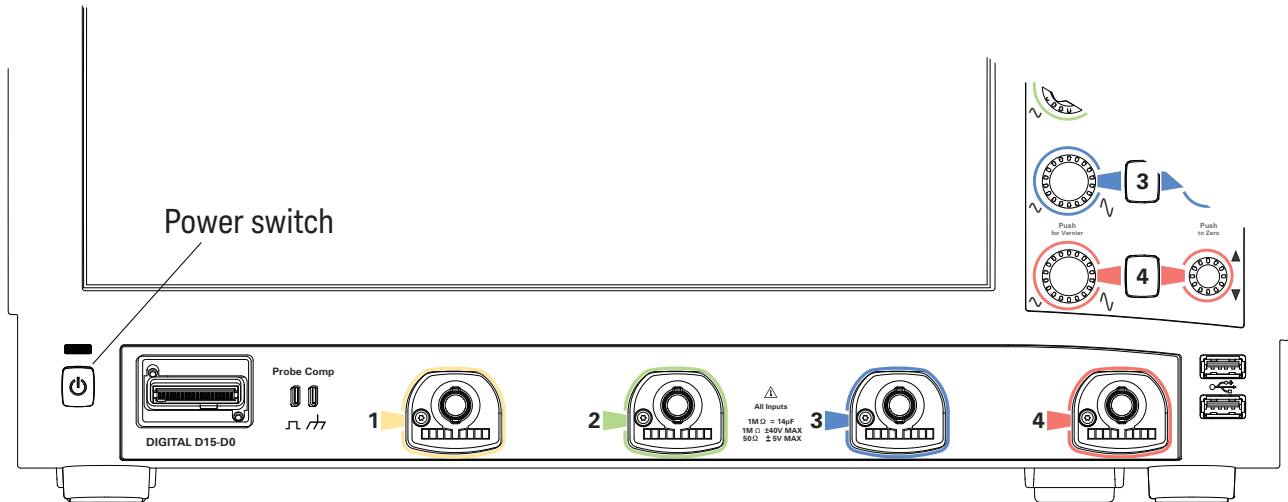


Figure 5 Turning On the oscilloscope

After a short initialization period, the oscilloscope display appears. The oscilloscope is ready to use.

- You can connect and disconnect probes and cables while the oscilloscope is turned on.

Changing the Administrator Password

On Keysight Infiniium real-time oscilloscopes with the Windows 10 operating system, the default Administrator user account password is "Keysight". Change the Administrator password to something more secure (and less well-known).

Verifying Basic Oscilloscope Operation

- 1 Connect one end of the passive probe cable to oscilloscope input channel 1.
- 2 Connect the other end of the passive probe cable to the front panel probe comp with the square wave label.

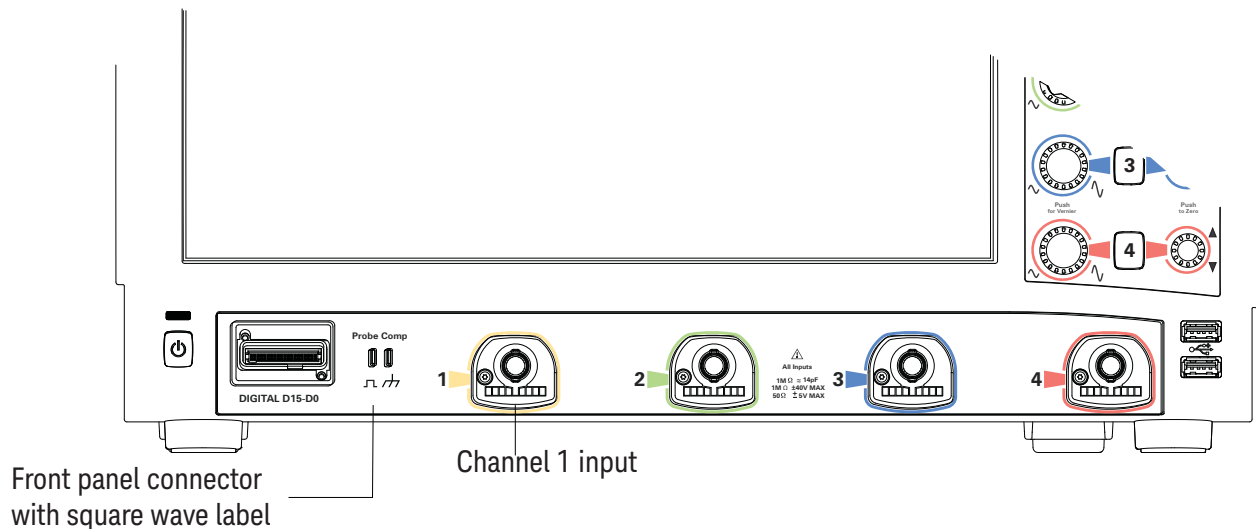


Figure 6 Verifying basic oscilloscope operation

- 3 Press **[Default Setup]** on the front panel.

The display will pause momentarily while the oscilloscope is configured to its default settings. The oscilloscope is now in a known operating condition.

- 4 Press **[Auto Scale]** on the front panel.

The display will pause momentarily while the oscilloscope adjusts the time/div setting and vertical scale so the oscilloscope can best display the input signals. You should then see a square wave with about four cycles on screen and a peak-to-peak amplitude of approximately five divisions.

If you do not see the waveform, make sure your power source is adequate, the oscilloscope is properly powered on, and the cable is connected securely to the front panel connector output.

- 5 Move the mouse around the mouse surface and verify that the on-screen pointer follows the mouse movement.
- 6 Press the **[Touch]** key on the front panel to turn on the touch screen. Press and hold your finger to the screen. A right-click menu appears, which verifies that the touch screen is working properly.

Installing Application Programs on Infiniium

Infiniium has an open Windows operating system, which lets you install your own application software. Any application that runs on Microsoft Windows 10 and uses 16 GB of RAM or less may be installed on your Infiniium oscilloscope.

NOTE

Exit the oscilloscope application before installing any software.

CAUTION

Installing an application that does not meet these requirements may break the oscilloscope application and require a hard drive recovery.



Changing Windows Operating System Settings

NOTE

Exit the oscilloscope application before changing any Windows operating system settings outside of the oscilloscope application.

Many Windows operating system settings can be changed to suit your own personal preferences. However, some operating system settings should not be changed because doing so would interfere with the proper operation of the oscilloscope.

- Do not change the Power Options.
- Do not change the Language settings.
- Do not remove Fonts.
- Do not change the screen resolution from 1024 by 768 pixels.
- Do not use the Administrative Tools to enable or disable Internet Information Services (IIS) Manager. Use the Infiniium Remote Setup dialog box (**Utilities > Remote...**) to enable or disable the Web Server.
- Do not delete or modify the Infiniium Administrator user account.

Turning Off the Oscilloscope

To turn the oscilloscope off, press the power switch at the lower left corner of the oscilloscope front panel. The oscilloscope will go through a normal Windows operating system shutdown process.

Cleaning the Oscilloscope

WARNING

To prevent electrical shock, disconnect the Infiniium oscilloscope from mains before cleaning.

Clean the Infiniium oscilloscope with a soft dry cloth or one slightly dampened with a mild soap and water solution to clean the external case parts. Do not attempt to clean internally.

CAUTION

Do not use too much liquid in cleaning the oscilloscope. Water can enter the Infiniium panels, damaging sensitive electronic components.

To avoid electrostatic discharge (ESD), wear a grounded wrist strap when cleaning connectors.

WARNING

Use alcohol to clean connectors. The power cord must be removed, and the oscilloscope must be in a well-ventilated area. Allow all residual alcohol moisture to evaporate, and the fumes to dissipate prior to powering up the oscilloscope. Dispose of the cleaning materials in a responsible manner.

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This chapter describes how to use the Infiniium S-Series oscilloscope's inputs and outputs, front panel controls, and user interface.

- The familiar front-panel oscilloscope interface with knobs and keys is optimized for common tasks and basic measurements.
- With the user interface for the Infiniium S-Series oscilloscope you can access all of the oscilloscope's configuration and measurement features through an easy-to-use system of windows, menus, toolbars, dialog boxes, and buttons.
- You have the option of using either the front panel controls or the user interface for many common tasks.

Learning the Front Panel Connectors

On the Infiniium S-Series oscilloscopes, the channel inputs, digital channels connector, probe compensation terminal, and ground plug appear on the lower part of the front panel. Two USB 2.0 host ports are also located here.

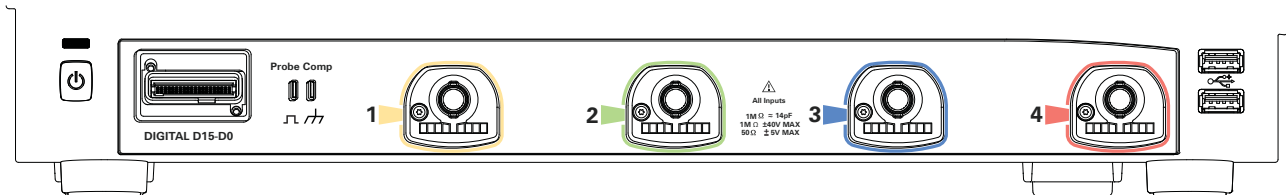


Figure 7 Front panel connectors

Channel inputs

Your Infiniium oscilloscope comes with four 10:1 500 MHz passive probes.

The AutoProbe interface works with the InfiniiMax III probing system. See **“Connecting Oscilloscope Probes”** on page 19.

For the latest information about probes for your Infiniium oscilloscope, install the Probe Resource Center. Instructions for downloading are in the online Help described in **Chapter 3**, “Online Help and Other Information”.

Digital channels connector

MSO models include a 17-channel flying lead set logic probe, an MSO cable, and a calibration fixture.

Probe compensation terminal

This terminal has a square wave signal that is used to adjust compensated passive probes.

You can also output a DC level on this terminal using the Infiniium oscilloscope application's Calibration Output dialog box (**Utilities > Calibration Output...**).

Ground

The ground plug is convenient for ESD wrist straps.

Learning the Side Panel Connectors

The Infiniium S-Series oscilloscope's right side panel has the motherboard I/O connectors, reference clock synchronization connectors, and BNC connectors.



Figure 8 Infiniium S-Series oscilloscope side panel I/O

Motherboard I/O

The motherboard provides these inputs/outputs/ports in the oscilloscope: four USB ports for peripherals, an external monitor connector, a USB III device port (for remote control of the oscilloscope from a PC), and a LAN port.

The audio connectors (for speakers and a microphone) are functional on older units but not on newer units. When the audio connectors are not functional, the motherboard I/O label has “disabled audio function” symbols, and the audio ports are capped.

AUX OUT

This output signal is selected by the Infiniium oscilloscope application's Calibration Output dialog box. It can be a DC level, the probe compensation signal (a square wave used to adjust compensated passive probes), the trigger out signal, or a demo signal.

10 MHz REF IN 50 Ω

The 10 MHz REF IN 50 Ω BNC connector is used to synchronize the oscilloscope's horizontal timebase system to a reference clock that you provide.

The clock you provide must meet the following specifications:

- **Input frequency lock range:** 10 MHz \pm 20 ppm
- **Amplitude, sine wave input:** 356 mVpp (-5 dBm) min to 5 Vpp (+18 dBm) max
- **Amplitude, square wave input:** 285 mVpp min to 4 Vpp max
- **Input impedance:** 50 Ω (typical)

To use an external reference clock, connect the external clock to the 10 MHz REF IN 50 Ω BNC connector; then, in the Infiniium oscilloscope application's Horizontal dialog box (**Setup > Horizontal...**), enable the External 10 MHz Reference Clock.

10 MHz REF OUT 50 Ω

You can use the 10 MHz REF OUT 50 Ω BNC connector to send the oscilloscope's 10 MHz reference clock output signal to another instrument's reference clock input.

The output has these characteristics:

- **Amplitude into 50 Ω (internal or external timebase reference selected):** 1.65 \pm 0.05 Vpp (8.3 \pm 0.3 dBm) sine wave
- **Frequency accuracy, internal timebase reference selected:** 10 MHz \pm (12 ppb initial + 75 ppb/year aging)
- **Frequency accuracy, external timebase reference selected:** external reference frequency (input to 10 MHz REF IN 50 Ω)

AUX TRIG IN 50 Ω

You can set up the oscilloscope to trigger on the auxiliary trigger signal connected to this BNC input.

The input impedance is 50 Ω , and the signal you provide must be 5 Vpp maximum between -5 V and +5 V.

TRIG OUT

Pulses corresponding to oscilloscope triggers can be sent to this BNC output.

TTL levels into a high impedance load are output.

Learning the Oscilloscope Display

The user interface is arranged so the most common functions affecting the waveform display are located around the edge of the waveform display area.

Context-sensitive menus are available by right-clicking something in the waveform display area, such as a grid, a signal, a bookmark, or a measurement. You can mouse over or touch other areas, such as the drag & drop measurements area and horizontal and acquisition control regions, to find more information about those areas or to enter data.

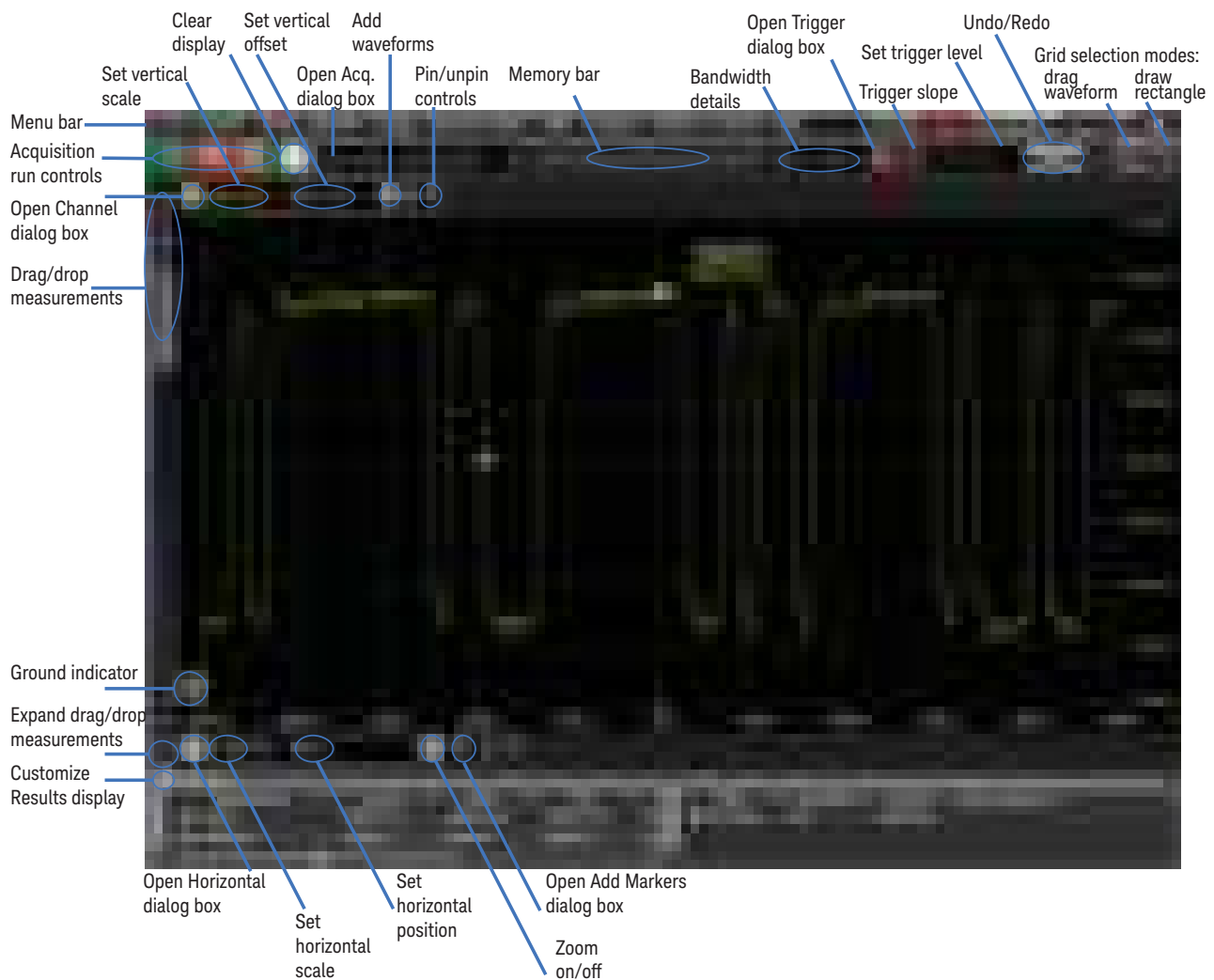


Figure 9 Infiniium display

Table 4 Infiniium display descriptions

Menu bar	Use menu selections to perform defined operations and access every function the oscilloscope provides.
Grid selection modes	The selected grid mode determines whether you draw a selection box or manipulate waveforms when you touch the screen.
Waveform display area	The waveform display area shows up to eight waveform windows. Several display options are available, such as grids or horizontal and vertical scales.
Results pane	A Results pane is visible at the bottom of the display when you do something that produces results, such as taking a measurement or using bookmarks. When it is not needed, the Results pane is not visible.

Learning the Front Panel Controls (Keys and Knobs)

The Infiniium S-Series oscilloscope front panel controls provide direct access to the functions needed to perform the most common measurements. Knobs and keys let you directly set vertical and horizontal parameters. You can see the oscilloscope's configuration at a glance.

The oscilloscope uses color consistently throughout the front panel and user interface. For example, the color of the knob for channel 1 is the same color as the waveform for channel 1. All configuration items and values related to channel 1 are displayed in the same color.



Figure 10 Front panel controls

Using the Setup and Display Controls


With the setup and display controls you can quickly get a stable waveform display, enable or disable the touch screen, clear the display, and set the oscilloscope to a known starting condition.



Figure 11 Setup and display control keys

Using Auto Scale and Default Setup

To automatically configure the oscilloscope to best display the current input signal(s), press **[Auto Scale]** or choose **Control > Autoscale**.


To reset the oscilloscope to its default setup, press **[Default Setup]**. You can use the **Undo** button  to undo a default setup.

NOTE

Save the Current Oscilloscope Configuration


Before using the default setup, you may want to save the current oscilloscope configuration for later use. See the online help (described in chapter 3) for instructions on saving setups, and for information on the exact configuration that is set when you use the default setup.

Using the Touch Screen

- 1 To enable the touch screen so it responds to multi-touch gestures, similar to those used on tablets and smart phones, press **[Touch]** or choose **Utilities > User Preferences...** and select the **Enable Touch Screen** check box.
- 2 Touch the drag waveform icon  to highlight it.

Now you can use gestures to flick items horizontally, drag a waveform vertically, drag horizontally to change the horizontal delay, pinch horizontally to adjust time/div and delay settings, pinch vertically to adjust a waveform's V/div and offset settings, or tap to select waveforms and other selections on the display.

Clearing the Waveform Display

When you press **[Clear Display]** or click , the oscilloscope clears acquired waveform data from the display in preparation for another acquisition. If the oscilloscope is in Run mode and is receiving triggers, it will update the display as it collects new waveform data.

Clearing the waveform display also resets averaging, infinite persistence, color grade persistence, histograms, and the mask testing database.

Starting and Stopping Waveform Acquisitions

Use the acquisition run controls to run and stop acquisitions or make a single acquisition. The boxed area of the memory bar above the waveform display area shows which portion of the channel's acquisition memory you are viewing.



Figure 12 Acquisition run control keys and buttons

- To start waveform acquisition, press **[Run/Stop]** or click **Run**.
The oscilloscope begins acquiring data. When it receives a trigger signal, it finishes acquiring data, updates the display, and then starts another acquisition cycle if it is in Trig'd or Auto trigger mode.
- To stop waveform acquisition, press **[Run/Stop]** or click **Stop**. Data that was last acquired remains on the screen.
- To make a single acquisition, press **[Single]** or click **Single**.
- You can also choose the Run, Stop, and Single commands from the Control menu.
- To set up how you want the signals to be sampled, such as sampling rate and mode, choose **Setup > Acquisition...**

Adjusting the Horizontal Settings

Use the horizontal controls to configure the horizontal scale and horizontal position of the waveform. You can view a magnified section of the waveform using the zoom window.

To adjust the horizontal scale and position, use gestures on the touch screen or use the horizontal knobs, horizontal controls, or Horizontal dialog box.

Adjusting the Horizontal Scale

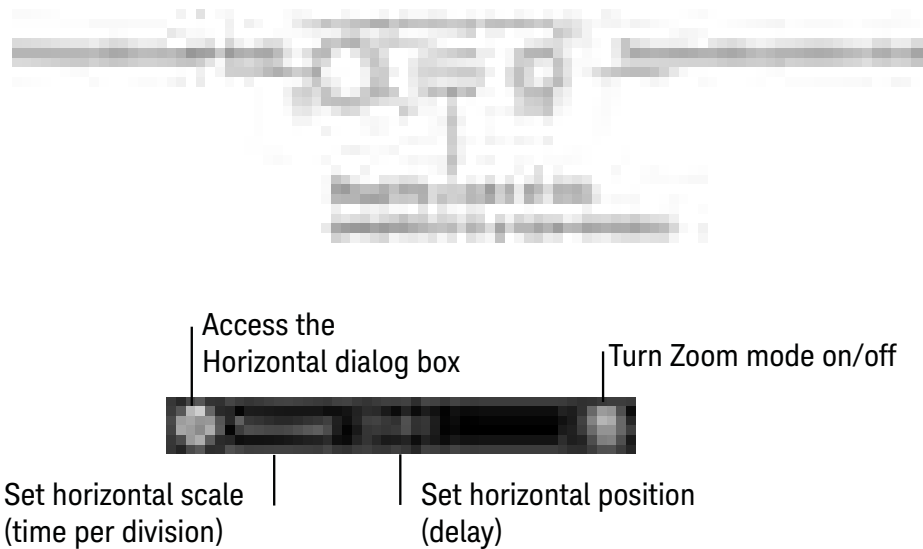


Figure 13 Horizontal knobs and controls

- The horizontal scale knob is the larger of the two horizontal control knobs. To stretch the waveform horizontally (displaying fewer seconds per division), turn the knob clockwise. To shrink it horizontally, turn the knob counter-clockwise.
- Push and turn the horizontal scale knob to change the scaling in finer (Vernier) increments.
- You can also use multi-touch gestures to stretch or shrink the waveform.
- To adjust the horizontal scale using the controls in the horizontal toolbar, mouse over or touch the horizontal scale field and use the resulting controls to set a particular horizontal scale. Click the scale field to enter an exact value, or click the “narrower” or “wider” buttons.

Adjusting the horizontal trigger position (delay)

- The horizontal position knob is the smaller of the two horizontal control knobs. Turn the knob to move the waveform to the right or left.


- Moving the waveform to the right shows more of the pre-trigger data (data acquired before the trigger event). Moving it to the left shows more post-trigger data.
- When you drag a waveform, the horizontal position will change for all channels and functions on the display. Waveform memories will also move if you select the **Tie to Timebase** box in the Waveform Memories dialog box.
- To adjust the horizontal position using the controls in the horizontal toolbar, mouse over or touch the horizontal position field and use the resulting controls to set a particular horizontal position (time relative to the trigger at the highlighted horizontal reference point).

Magnifying a part of the waveform using Zoom

- To turn on zoom, press the  key or click the Zoom button .

The waveform display area splits into two regions. The top one is the main timebase. The bottom is the zoomed timebase, which represents an expansion of the acquired waveform data. A section of the waveform in the main timebase window is highlighted to indicate the part shown in the zoomed timebase window.

The horizontal scale and position controls now change how the waveform is shown in the zoomed timebase window. The horizontal scale will change the amount of magnification, while the position will change the part of the waveform in the main window that is shown in the zoomed window.

- To turn off zoom, press  or click  again.


NOTE

Avoid Overdriving Vertical Input Amplifiers

When zooming on a waveform with the oscilloscope running, be careful to keep the signal within the screen vertically to avoid overdriving the vertical input amplifiers. Overdriving causes waveform distortion and erroneous measurement results.

Setting the scale, position, and timebase reference point

To set scale, position, and timebase reference, use the Horizontal dialog box or set up the zoomed timebase window.

To access the Horizontal dialog box, click the  in the horizontal toolbar, or choose **Setup > Horizontal...** from the main menu.

The Timebase Reference range is from 0 to 100% of the screen. The center of the screen is at 50%. The slider correlates to the hollow orange triangle at the bottom of the display area, showing where the horizontal offset is on the screen.

Adjusting the Vertical Settings

Use the vertical controls to set the vertical scaling and vertical offset for each analog channel, and to turn the display on or off for a specific channel.

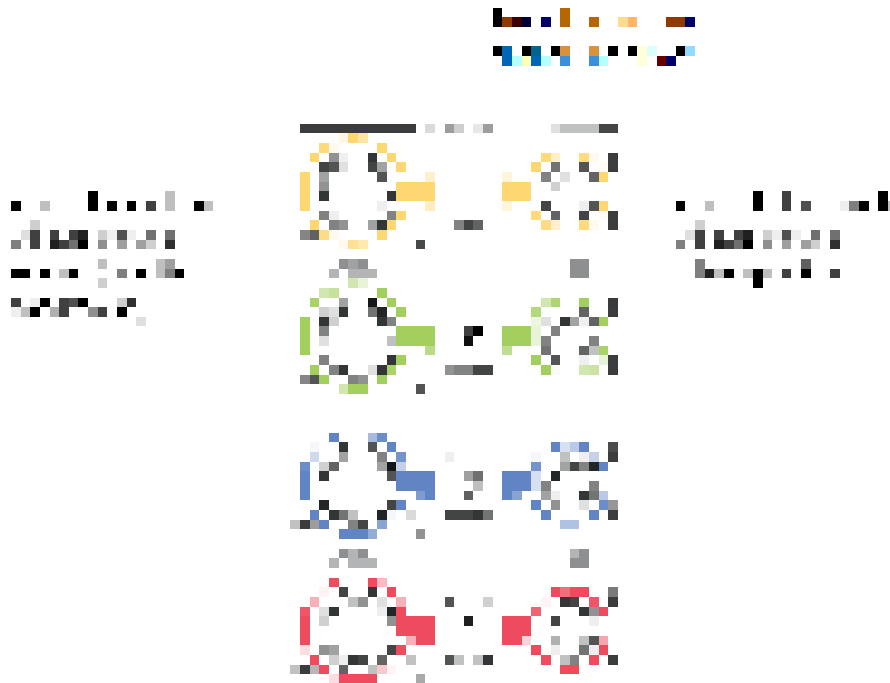


Figure 14 Channel keys and vertical knobs

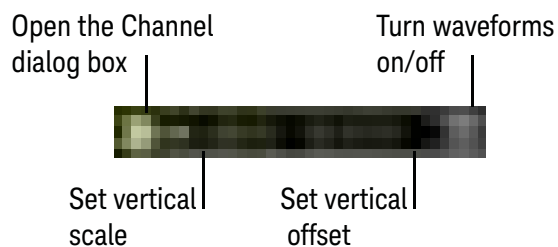



Figure 15 User interface vertical controls

Turning an analog channel on or off

To turn an analog channel on or off, press the channel number key on the front panel or click the Add Waveforms button . When you turn off a channel, the current vertical scale and offset fields for that channel disappear.

If you are not using a particular analog channel, you can turn it off to simplify the waveform display and increase the display update rate. Functions continue to run on a channel source that is turned off. Data acquisition continues for a channel if a function requires it.

NOTE**Using an Analog Channel as Trigger**


Any analog channel can be used as a trigger source. If you need a trigger but do not need all analog channels, you can use an analog channel as a trigger without displaying it by turning the analog channel display off.

Adjusting an analog channel's vertical scale and offset

To adjust the vertical scale and offset, use the vertical scale and offset knobs, vertical user interface controls, or Channel dialog box.

The vertical scale knob is the larger of the two knobs for a channel. Turn the knob to make the waveform bigger (fewer volts per division) or smaller. You can also mouse over or touch the vertical scale field and use the resulting controls to set an exact value for the scaling.

The vertical offset knob is the smaller knob for a channel. Turn it to move the waveform up or down.

You can drag the waveform or its ground reference indicator to the desired vertical offset if the grid is in drag mode .

Choose **Setup > Channel N...** or click a channel number to open the Channel dialog box, in which you can set the vertical scale, offset, skew, and labels. You can also specify the characteristics of a probe, or perform a probe calibration.

For Keysight Technologies probes that are compatible with AutoProbe II interfaces, the oscilloscope will automatically set these characteristics (except for skew) after identifying the probe when it is connected to the channel input.

Setting Up Triggers

Use the trigger controls to set the conditions on which the oscilloscope will trigger and acquire an input signal. You can set up a variety of trigger conditions. Edge triggers and the parameters for edge triggering can be set up from the front panel.

Trigger configuration settings you make using the user interface are reflected in the front panel Trigger status indicators, and will remain set unless you change them or press **[Default Setup]**.



Figure 16 Trigger controls and indicators

Setting the oscilloscope to trigger on an edge

- 1 Press **[Source]** until the desired source LED is lit.

You can choose any channel or the **Aux Trig** or **Line** input as the source for an edge trigger.

- 2 Press **[Slope]** until the desired slope LED is lit.

You can have an edge trigger on a rising or falling edge, or both.

- 3 Press **[Sweep]** until the desired LED is lit (Trig'd or Auto).

When **Trig'd** is selected, the oscilloscope must find the trigger before saving and displaying captured data.

When **Auto** is selected, if a trigger does not occur within a certain amount of time, an acquisition is automatically saved and displayed. In Auto trigger mode, you are able to see your signals while setting up the desired trigger.

- 4 Turn the Level knob to adjust the voltage level at which the oscilloscope will trigger.

Use the Trigger dialog box to select any of the modes of triggering, the parameters and conditions for each trigger mode, and advanced configuration items.

You can also mouse over the Trigger Level field and use the resulting controls to set a particular trigger level when the scope is set for edge trigger on a particular channel. You can drag the trigger reference indicator at the left side of the display, or drag the trigger line itself, which appears when you click or touch the grid.

Making Measurements and Using Markers

Use the measurement controls to display and adjust markers, define a key to perform automatic measurements or other quick actions, and make measurements.



Figure 17 Front panel measure controls

Drag & drop measurement icons showing most commonly used measurements



Expand and collapse the measurement icons

Figure 18 Drag & Drop measurements

Making a measurement on a waveform

To make a measurement, either drag a measurement icon to the waveform event you want to measure, or click a measurement icon and use the resulting dialog box to specify which source you want to measure.

For measurements on waveform features, such as those that involve waveform edges, if you click the measurement icon and specify a source, the measurement defaults to using the feature closest to the horizontal reference point. If you make the measurement using drag & drop, the measurement uses the waveform feature closest to the point where you drop the icon.

The most commonly used measurements are available in the drag & drop area. Others are available from the Add Measurement dialog box (**Measure/Mark > Add Measurement...**).

When you drag and drop a measurement icon on a waveform, the icon outline changes color to match the color of each waveform it touches so you can easily see which waveform will be measured.

For edge-sensitive measurements, a circled number appears in the waveform marker color when you drop the measurement icon on a waveform. This number shows exactly where the measurement is being made. It appears next to the measurement readout in the Results pane. This feature helps you distinguish measurement results from each other when you make multiple measurements on the same waveform but at different waveform features.

Using quick measurements

You can define the **[Multi Purpose]** key to perform one of many quick actions, such as loading a setup file, saving composite data or a measurement report to a file, saving the screen image to a bitmap file, or performing automatic measurements.

The action taken when **[Multi Purpose]** is pressed (or **Utilities > Multipurpose** is chosen) depends on the feature selected in the Customize Multipurpose dialog box (**Utilities > Customize Multipurpose...**). The default feature is QuickMeas.

- To turn on the quick measurement display, press **[Multi Purpose]**. The 10 preset measurements defined in the Quick Measurement configuration are enabled and results appear on the screen for the first waveform source.
- To measure parameters for another waveform, press **[Multi Purpose]** until that waveform is the one shown in the measurement readout. Continuing to press **[Multi Purpose]** cycles through each of the waveforms available.
- To turn off the quick measurement display, cycle through all channels until the measurements are turned off.


See the Infiniium oscilloscope application's online help for information on how to configure the quick measurement capability.

Using markers

Markers make it easier to make precise measurements because the marker measurement readouts show exact voltage and time positions for the markers. The measurements are based on actual waveform data from the acquisition system, not on approximations based on the display position, so you can be sure the values are highly accurate.

Using the marker and measurement controls, you can control multiple sets of markers within the oscilloscope grid.

Both time and voltage differences between the markers are updated continuously on the screen. By default, the markers track the source waveform. Voltage measurements from the markers are the value of the waveform at the time set with the marker arrow keys.

- To add a marker, press the **[Markers]** key or choose **Measure/Mark > Add Markers...** or click the Markers button , then select the sources and mode. Notice the drawing in the **Description** area of the dialog box.
- To select one of the markers, push the Position knob. Turn the knob to move the marker. Push the knob again to select the next marker.
- Marker 1 has a solid line pattern on the waveform display. It is associated with the first available source on the display.
- You can drag a marker to quickly move to the position you want on the waveform.
- You can use the front panel Position knob for fine adjustment, or use the Add Markers dialog box to set the marker position precisely.

Controlling digital channels

If your oscilloscope is an MSO model, choose **Setup > Digital Channels...** to open the Digital dialog box so you can set up controls for the digital channels.

To turn the digital channels on, click the Add Waveforms button  and select the check box next to the , or press **[Digital]**.

Decoding serial data

- To open the Protocol Decode dialog box so you can define parameters for selected decodes, choose **Setup > Protocol Decode...** or press **[Serial Decode]**.

You can perform up to four decodes at the same time using p1-p4.

- After selecting the protocol decode parameters, click **Auto Setup** to automatically configure the oscilloscope for the selected decode type.
- Decoded acquisition data appears in the Listing Window.

Saving and Printing Data

- Choose **File > Save >** to save your composite, setup, waveform, screen image, or measurement data. You can also save to a waveform memory.
- Choose **File > Copy Screen Image** to easily copy and paste a screen image into a document.
- Choose **File > Print...** to send waveform and setup data to a specified printer.
- You can customize the **[Multi Purpose]** key to perform a QuickPrint.

Forcing a Default Setup

If your Infiniium oscilloscope is not working properly when you start it up, follow these steps to perform a default setup and return the Infiniium to normal operation.

- 1 Choose **Control > Default Setup** or press **[Default Setup]**.
- 2 If the oscilloscope is still not working properly, choose **Control > Factory Default** to return the oscilloscope to the default settings it had when it left the factory.
- 3 If the oscilloscope is still not working properly, turn it off.
- 4 Turn the oscilloscope back on. If it does not successfully restart, try recycling the power again.
- 5 As soon as the Windows load screen disappears, press **[Default Setup]**. If the oscilloscope still does not successfully restart, follow the instructions for recovering the hard drive.

Infiniium hard drive recovery

Follow these steps to recover your Infiniium hard drive.

- 1 Back up your cal and license files if they are still accessible:
 - a If the Infiniium application is available, launch the Keysight License Manager (**Utilities > Launch License Manager...**) and capture a screen shot of the page. It lists the transportable and fixed perpetual licenses that Keysight will need to reissue.
 - b Copy the calibration folder (**C:\ProgramData\Infiniium\cal**) to an external device, such as a flash drive.
 - c Copy the license file (**C:\ProgramData\Infiniium\license.dat**), which contains legacy licenses, to an external device.
- 2 Turn off the oscilloscope.
- 3 Make sure a keyboard and mouse are connected to the USB host ports.
- 4 Turn on the oscilloscope and watch closely for the system prompts. As soon as you see the prompt to choose Microsoft Windows or Instrument Image Recovery System, select **Instrument Image Recovery System** and follow the on-screen instructions.
- 5 Once the recovery process is finished and the oscilloscope is running, check in the About Infiniium dialog box under installed options to see if all of the options you ordered are installed. If the options are not installed, install them using the license keys provided on the oscilloscope option license certificates you received, or refer to the back of the oscilloscope.
- 6 Restore the calibration folder and license files back to their original locations.
- 7 Restart the oscilloscope application to ensure the license.dat file reflects any factory bandwidth licenses.

- 8 Send an email message to **csg.support@keysight.com**. Provide the License Manager screen shot page you captured earlier, the oscilloscope's model and serial number from the rear panel of the scope, and the zip file you created earlier.
- 9 From the oscilloscope desktop, launch the Infiniium application. When the application is active, perform a scope self-test (**Utilities > Self Test...**).

3 Online Help and Other Information

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Using the Demo Wizard 53

Almost anything you want to know about the Infiniium oscilloscope is available in the online help.

Accessing the Online Help

There are two ways to access the online help:

- Click the question mark near the top right corner of a dialog box to open the help topic for that dialog box (**Figure 19**).
- Choose **Help > Contents...** from the main menu to open the online help home page (**Figure 20**).

Displays the Help topic
for this dialog box



Figure 19 Help button for dialog box Help



Figure 20 Online Help home page

Navigating the Online Help

There are several ways to find the information you need.

- Use the **Search** tab to search for a word or phrase. Use quotation marks to search for an exact phrase, such as “add waveform”.
- Use the **Contents** tab to browse topics by double-clicking topics in the left pane.
- Use the **Index** tab to type in a keyword and search the index for that keyword, or scroll through the alphabetical list to find a topic.
- Use the **Favorites** tab to add preferred help topics to a list for easy reference.

For more details on using online help, click **How to Use This Help** under the **Help and More Information** topic in the **Contents** tab.

Using the Demo Wizard

Your S-Series oscilloscope comes with a built-in demo wizard that showcases many Infiniium features. To see the demos, choose **Help > Show Demo Wizard...** You can then select a specific demo, such as one for a particular protocol or one for a user interface showing bookmarks.

For example, the following screen display shows the initial demo page for the FFT function. To experiment with the demo, click **Load Demo...**



Figure 21 FFT Demo

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